

ENGLISH: SIMPLE PRESENT

LET'S
LEARN!

Vamos a aprender!

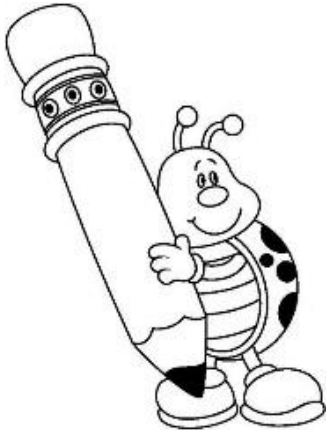
When do we use Present Simple? (¿Cuándo usamos el presente simple?)

- General truths (verdades generales)

People need food.
It snows in winter.
Honey is sweet.

- To talk about habits or things that we do regularly.
(Hablar sobre hábitos o cosas que hacemos regularmente)

I play tennis every Tuesday.
I always travel to Paris on holidays.
The children study English on Friday



WHEN WE WRITE SENTENCES IN PRESENT SIMPLE WE HAVE TO FOLLOW THIS STRUCTURE
(Cuando escribimos oraciones en presente simple, debemos seguir esta estructura)

STRUCTURE
(Estructura)

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES
(Oraciones afirmativas)

SUBJECT + VERB + COMPLEMENT
(Sujeto + Verbo + Complemento)

I **do** my homework every day
They **run** in the park on Saturdays
She **runs** in the park on Saturdays
I **wake up** at 7 o' clock

WE FOLLOW SOME RULES
WITH THE 3RD PERSON: HE,
SHE, IT.
(Seguimos algunas reglas con la
tercera persona: EL, ELLA, IT
reemplaza a los animales, lugares o
cosas en singular.)

3RD PERSON: SHE, HE, IT		
S	Consonant + Y, we remove the Y and + IES	ES
Eat : eats Play: plays Run: runs	Study: studi es Cry: cri es Try: tri es	Go: go es Miss: miss es Mix: mix es Wash: wash es Watch: watch es
She runs	He studies	It goes



PRESENT SIMPLE RULES: Las siguientes reglas sólo se aplican a los verbos cuando estén acompañados de los pronombres personales y terceras personas SHE, HE, IT en la forma positiva.

1. A la mayoría de los verbos se les agrega una s. Ejemplo: He drinks coffee, she plays the drums, it works hard.

2. Para los verbos que terminan en sh, ch, s, o, z, x se les agrega es. Ejemplo: Maria washes the dishes, Juan watches TV, she misses her mom, he goes home, it buzzes, Luis fixes his car.

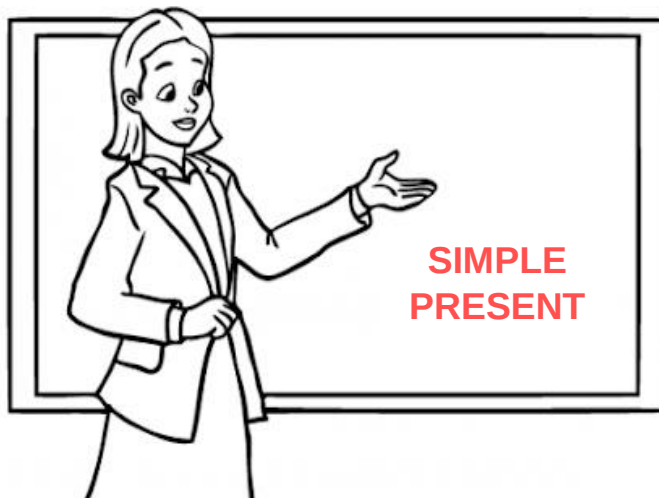
3. Para los verbos que terminan "y" y le antecede una consonante, le eliminamos la "y" y le agregamos ies. Ejemplo:

We study – He studies

You cry – She cries

LET'S PRACTICE!

Vamos a practicar!



1. Add –s –es or -ies to the verbs. Remember the rules for the third person: he, she, it.

(Agregue –s –es o -ies a los verbos. Recuerde las reglas de la tercera persona: he, she, it)

- see _____
- wake _____
- study _____
- teach _____
- brush _____
- lose _____
- kiss _____

2. Choose the correct answer (Elige la opción correcta)

- Tom _____ his room every Saturday.
a) tidy b) tidies
- We _____ to the music every day.
a) listen b) listens
- She usually _____ TV in the evening.
a) watch b) watches
- They _____ with the dolls.
a) play b) plays

3. Unscramble the following sentences (Ordena las siguientes oraciones)

Example:
Works / Ben / in a hospital.
Ben works in a hospital.

- Travel / they / to Paris

- She / pictures / takes

- I / to dance salsa / love

- Mathew / T.V at 4 p.m. / watches

- Play / the guitar every day / We

4. Complete the sentences with the verb in the correct form.
Remember the rules for the third person: he, she, it.
(Completa las oraciones con el verbo en la forma correcta.
Recuerde las reglas de la tercera persona: he, she, it)

Example: She goes to college on her bike (go)
(Ejemplo)

- He _____ at the weekends (study)
- My father _____ TV most evenings (watch)
- I _____ in the cinema (cry)
- You _____ biology excellent (teach)
- We _____ pictures of animals (take)



5. Circle the correct option. (Encierra la opción correcta)

- We **go/goes** to school by bus.
- The teacher **speak/speaks** Italian and Japanese.
- We **does/do** many activities in the classroom.
- My friends **like/likes** art.
- I **copy/copies** my homework.